CONTENTS

Volume 39. No. 1—July

Editorial
The microbiologist as a contact lens wearer 1
Seal, D. V. and Hay, J.

REVIEW ARTICLE
Meningococcal disease 3
Hart, C. A. and Rogers, T. R. F. (eds)

Pathogenesis of alphavirus infection as demonstrated by infection of ECV 304 transformed human umbilical vein capillary endothelial cells with Semliki Forest virus 26
Jakob, R.

Polymerase chain reaction amplification and restriction enzyme typing as an accurate and simple way to detect and identify human papillomaviruses 33
Pizzighella, S., Rassu, M., Piacentini, I., Maschera, B. and Palú, G.

Serum IgG and sputum IgA antibody to core lipopolysaccharide antigen from *Pseudomonas cepacia* in patients with cystic fibrosis 39
Nelson, J. W., Butler, S. L., Brown, P. H., Greening, A. P. and Govan, J. R. W.

Human hydatid disease: evaluation of an ELISA for diagnosis, population screening and monitoring of control programmes 48
Biffin, Anne H. B., Jones, M. A. and Palmer, S. R.

Adherence of glucan-positive and glucan-negative strains of *Streptococcus bovis* to human epithelial cells 53
Von Hunolstein, Christina, Ricci, M. Luisa and Orefici, Graziella

Growth cycle-induced changes in sensitivity of *Staphylococcus aureus* to bactericidal lipids from abscesses 58
Xiong, Zhuo, Ge, S., Chamberlain, N. R. and Kapral, F. A.

The inflammatory response of the gastric mucosa of mice experimentally infected with ''Gastrospirillum suis'' 64
Moura, Silvia B., Queiroz, Dulciene M. M., Mendes, E. N., Nogueira, Ana M. M. F. and Rocha, G. A.

Effect of bacterial products including endotoxin on neutrophil function in infected urine 69
Gargan, R. A., Smith, G. W., Hamilton-Miller, J. M. T. and Brumfitt, W.

Rapid diagnosis of typhoid fever by co-agglutination in an Indian hospital 74
Mukherjee, C., Malik, Abida, Khan, H. M. and Malik, A.

TECHNICAL NOTE
A possible pitfall in the identification of *Pasteurella* spp. with the API system 78
Hamilton-Miller, J. M. T.

Announcements 79

Books Received 80

Volume 39. No. 2—August

Editorial Announcement 81

Title page/contents of *Journal of Medical Microbiology* Volume 1, 1968 82

Editorial
Scientific publication—a cornerstone of the research cycle 85
Duerden, B. I.

Editorial
A microbiologist's perspective 87
Collee, J. G.

Books Received 92

REVIEW ARTICLE
Metallo-β-lactamases—a new therapeutic challenge 93
Payne, D. J.

Influence of subinhibitory levels of antibiotics on expression of *Escherichia coli* lipopolysaccharide and binding of anti-lipopolysaccharide monoclonal antibodies 100
Nelson, D., Delahooke, T. E. S. and Poxton, I. R.

Characterisation of strains of *Aeromonas* spp. by phenotype and whole-cell protein fingerprint 107
Millership, Sally E. and Want, Susan V.

Enterotoxigenic bacteria in the sudden infant death syndrome 114
Murrell, W. G., Stewart, Betty J., O'Neill, Cata, Siarakas, S. and Kariks, S.

Detection of *Staphylococcus aureus* with biotinylated monoclonal antibodies directed against staphylococcal TNase complexed to avidin-peroxidase in a rapid sandwich enzyme-linked immunofiltration assay (sELIFA) 128
Brakstad, O. G. and Maeland, J. A.

Human immune response to the 18-kDa outer-membrane antigen of *Vibrio cholerae* 135
Sciortino, Carmen V.

Mortality rates amongst mice with endogenous septicaemia caused by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* isolates from various clinical sources 141
Furuya, N., Hirakata, Y., Tomono, K., Matsumoto, T., Tateda, K., Kaku, M. and Yamaguchi, K.

The application of flow cytometry to the study of bacterial responses to antibiotics 147
Gant, V. A., Warnes, G., Phillips, I. and Savidge, G. F.

Use of tellurite for the selection of verocytotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* O157 155
Zadik, P. M., Chapman, P. A. and Siddons, C. A.

Announcements 159

Volume 39. No. 3—September

EDITORIAL
PCR fingerprinting microbes by random amplification of polymorphic DNA 161
Matthews, R. C.

EDITORIAL
Cellular immunity in pertussis 163
Mills, K. H. G. and Redhead, K.

The serotypes of *Streptococcus pyogenes* present in Britain during 1980–1990 and their association with disease 165
Colman, G., Tanna, Asha, Efstratiou, Androulla and Gaworzewska, Ewa T.

Identity of viridans streptococci isolated from cases of infective endocarditis 179
Douglas, C. W. I., Heath, J., Hampton, K. K. and Preston, F. E.

Effect of co-aggregation on the pathogenicity of oral bacteria 183
Ochiai, K., Kurita-Ochiai, T., Kamino, Y. and Ikeda, T.

Host response to coagulase-negative staphylococci in abscesses induced within mice 191
Long, J. P. and Kapral, F. A.

Chemiluminescence of human polymorphonuclear leucocytes after stimulation with whole cells and cell-wall components of *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 196
Martínez-Martínez, L., Timmerman, C. P., Fleer, A. and Verhoef, J.

An electronmicroscope study of glycopeptide antibiotic-resistant strains of *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 204
Sanyal, D. and Greenwood, D.

Characterisation of *Plesiomonas shigelloides* strains that share type-specific antigen with *Shigella flexneri* 6 and common group 1 antigen with *Shigella flexneri* spp. and *Shigella dysenteriae* 1 211
Albert, M. J., Ansaruzzaman, M., Qadri, F., Hossain, A., Kibriya, A. K. M. G., Haider, K., Nahar, S., Faruque, S. M. and Alam, A. N.

Transferrin-binding ability of invasive and commensal isolates of *Haemophilus* spp. 218
Hardie, K. R., Adams, R. A. and Towner, K. J.

The cleavage immunoglobulin G *in vitro* and *in vivo* by a proteinase secreted by the urinary tract pathogen *Proteus mirabilis* 225
Loomes, L. M., Kerr, M. A. and Senior, B. W.

Application of the polymerase chain reaction to the diagnosis of candidosis by amplification of an HSP 90 gene fragment 233
Crampin, A. C. and Matthews, R. C.

Announcements 239

Books Received 240

Volume 39. No. 4—October

EDITORIAL
Synthetic peptide vaccines 241
Sesardic, Dorothea

EDITORIAL
Therapeutic application of botulinum toxin 243
Hambleton, P.

REVIEW ARTICLE
Fusobacteria: new taxonomy and related diseases 246
Bennett, K. W. and Eley, A.

A new *Brevibacterium* sp. isolated from infected genital hair of patients with white piedra 255
McBride, M. E., Ellner, K. M., Black, H. S., Clarridge, J. E. and Wolf, J. E.

The production of porphyrins from δ-aminolaevulinic acid by *Haemophilus parainfluenzae* 262
Luppa, P., Jacob, K. and Ehret, W.

Serological response of sheep to plasmid-encoded proteins of *Yersinia* species following natural infection with *Y. enterocolitica* and *Y. pseudotuberculosis* 268
Robins-Browne, R. M., Bordun, A.-M. and Slee, K. J.

Comparison of antimicrobial susceptibility, β-lactamase production, plasmid analysis and serum bactericidal activity in *Edwardsiella tarda, E. ictaluri* and *E. hoshinae* 273
Reger, P. J., Mockler, Dianne F. and Miller, Marcia A.

The production of HlyA toxin by *Proteus penneri* strains 282
Senior, B. W.

Intrathecal antibody synthesis in Lyme neuroborreliosis: use of recombinant p41 and a 14-kDa flagellin fragment in ELISA 290
Kaiser, R., Rasiah, C., Gassmann, G., Vogt, A. and Lücking, C. H.

Use of PCR-mediated amplification of *Mycobacterium leprae* DNA in different types of clinical samples for the diagnosis of leprosy 298
Santos, A. R., De Miranda, A. B., Sarno, E. N., Suffys, P. N. and Degrave, W. M.

Lectin typing of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* from Singapore, England and Wales, and Denmark 305
Jarløv, J. O., Rosdahl, V. T., Yeo, M. and Marples, R. R.

Virulence patterns of *Vibrio cholerae* non-O1 strains isolated from hospitalised patients with acute diarrhoea in Calcutta, India 310
Ramamurthy, T., Bag, Prasanta, K., Pal, Amit, Bhattacharya, S. K., Bhattacharya, M. K., Shimada, Toshio, Takeda, Tae, Karasawa, Tadahiro, Kurazono, Hisao, Takeda, Yoshifumi and Nair, G., Balkakrish

Announcements 318

Books Received 319

Volume 39. No. 5—November

EDITORIAL
Hepatisis C virus—epidemiology and serological diagnosis 321
Skidmore, S.

EDITORIAL
Hepatitis C virus infection—prognosis and treatment 323
Mutimer, D.

Typing of *Aeromonas* spp. by numerical analysis of immunoblotted SDS-PAGE gels 325
Mulla, Rohinton and Millership, Sally

Determination of the optimal transport system for *Helicobacter pylori* cultures 334
Xia, H. X., Keane, C. T. and O'Morain, C. A.

Evaluation of the polymerase chain reaction for detecting the urease C gene of *Helicobacter pylori* in gastric biopsy samples and dental plaque 338
Bickley, J., Owen, R. J., Fraser, A. G. and Pounder, R. E.

An investigation of a nosocomial outbreak of *Clostridium difficile* by pyrolysis mass spectrometry 345
Magee, J. T., Brazier, J. S., Hosein, I. K., Ribeiro, C. D., Hill, D. W., Griffiths, A., Da Costa, C., Sinclair, A. J. and Duerden, B. I.

Biologically active extracellular products of oral viridans streptococci and the aetiology of Kawasaki disease 352
Ohkuni, H., Todome, Yuko, Mizuse, M., Ohtani, N., Suzuki, H., Igarashi, H., Hashimoto, Y., Ezaki, T., Harada, K., Imada, Y., Ohkawa, S. and Kotani, S.

Simultaneous expression of smooth and rough phase properties related to lipopolysaccharide in a strain of *Brucella melitensis* 363
Bowden, R. A., Verger, J. M., Grayon, Maggy, Limet, J. N. and Dubray, G.

Studies on *Escherichia coli* serotype O157:H7 strains containing a 60-MDa plasmid and on 60-MDa plasmid-cured derivatives 371
Fratamico, P. M., Bhaduri, S. and Buchanan, R. L.

Further studies of clinical isolates of cysteine-requiring *Escherichia coli* and *Klebsiella* and possible mechanisms for their selection *in vivo* 382
McIver, C. J. and Tapsall, J. W.

Purification and characterisation of haemagglutinin from *Bordetella bronchiseptica* 388
Sakurai, Y., Suzuki, H. and Terada, E.

Identification of the 33-kDa alkaline protease of *Aspergillus fumigatus in vitro* and *in vivo* 393
Moutaouakil, M., Monod, M., Prévost, M. C., Bouchara, J. P., Paris, S. and Latgé, J. P.

Announcements 399

Volume 39. No. 6—December

EDITORIAL

Forsaking the tome—a worms' eye view of taxonomy 401
Magee, J. T.

Antibody response to the 89-kDa outer membrane protein of *Brucella* in bovine brucellosis 403
Limet, J. N., Cloeckaert, A., Bezard, G., van Broeck, J. and Dubray, G.

Detection of serum and faecal antibodies in haemorrhagic colitis caused by *Escherichia coli* O157 408
Siddons, C. A. and Chapman, P. A.

Comparison of three molecular typing methods in studies of transmission of *Porphyromonas gingivalis* 416
van Steenbergen, T. J. M., Menard, C., Tijhof, C. J., Mouton, C. and de Graaff, J.

Co-elimination of *mec* and *spa* genes in *Staphylococcus aureus* and the effect of *agr* and protein A production on bacterial adherence to cell monolayers 422
Poston, S. M., Glancey, G. R., Wyatt, J. E., Hogan, T. and Foster, T. J.

Characterisation of *Staphylococcus intermedius* isolates from canine pyoderma and from healthy carriers by SDS-PAGE of exoproteins, immunoblotting and restriction endonuclease digest analysis 429
Allaker, R. P., Garrett, N., Kent, Louise, Noble, W. C. and Lloyd, D. H.

Evaluation of the capacity of oral streptococci to produce hydrogen peroxide 434
García-Mendoza, A., Liébana, J., Castillo, Ana M., de la Higuera, Angustias and Piédrola, G.

The agglutination of β-haemolytic streptococci by lectins 440
Kellens, J. T. C., Jacobs, J. A., Peumans, W. J. and Stobberingh, Ellen E.

Probes for the study of mupirocin resistance in staphylococci 446
Rahman, M., Noble, W. C. and Dyke, K. G. H.

Mupirocin resistance in coagulase-negative staphylococci 450
Connolly, S., Noble, W. C. and Phillips, I.

Insertion sequence IS*200* can differentiate drug-resistant and drug-sensitive *Salmonella typhi* of Vi-phage types E1 and M1 454
Threlfall, E. J., Torre, E., Ward, L. R., Rowe, B. and Gibert, I.

Inhibition of the adherence of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* to epithelial cells by IgG subclass antibodies 459
Morrin, Mary and Reen, D. J.

Role of IgG subclass response to outer-membrane proteins in inhibiting adhesion of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* to epithelial cells 467
Morrin, Mary and Reen, D. J.

Serum hepatitis B virus DNA detection with S- and C-region-directed probes 473
García, F., Quiros, Eugenia, Bernal, Maria C., de Luis, Belen, Leyva, Ana, Piedrola, G. and Maroto, Maria C.

Announcements 476
Books Received 478
Index Subjects 479
Index Authors 484